

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
DISTRICT OF SOUTH DAKOTA  
SOUTHERN DIVISION

**FILED**  
**SEP 28 2007**

\*\*\*\*\*  
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

\*

CR. 07-40073

Plaintiff,

vs.

MICHAEL F. BONOWSKI,

Defendant.

\* \* \* \* \*  
REPORT AND RECOMMENDATION  
ON DEFENDANT'S CHANGE  
OF PLEA

\*\*\*\*\*  
This matter came before the court for a change of plea hearing on Friday, September 28, 2007. The Defendant, Michael F. Bonowski, appeared in person and by his counsel, Assistant Federal Public Defender Bill Delaney, while the United States appeared by its Assistant United States Attorney, Tom Wright.

The defendant consented in open court to the change of plea before a United States magistrate judge. This court finds that the defendant's consent was voluntary and upon the advice of counsel. The government also consented to the plea hearing before a magistrate judge.

Defendant has reached a plea agreement with the government. The defendant is charged in the Indictment with Failure to Pay Legal Child Support Obligations in violation of 18 U.S.C. § 228(a)(3). At the hearing, the defendant was advised of the nature of the charges to which the defendant would plead guilty and the maximum penalties applicable, specifically: 2 years imprisonment; a \$250,000 fine; or both; 1 year supervised release; 1 additional year imprisonment if supervised release is revoked; a \$100 special assessment; and restitution.

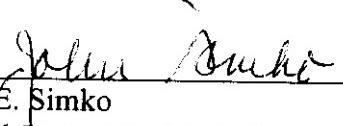
Upon questioning the defendant personally in open court, it is the finding of the court that the defendant is fully competent and capable of entering an informed plea, that the defendant is aware of the nature of the charges and the consequences of the plea, and that his plea of guilty to Count 1 of the Indictment is a knowing and voluntary plea supported by an independent basis in fact containing each of the essential elements of the offense. It is, therefore, my report and recommendation that the guilty plea to the Indictment be accepted and the defendant be adjudged guilty of that offense.

**NOTICE TO PARTIES**

The parties have ten (10) days after service of this Report and Recommendation to file written objections pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 636(b)(1), unless an extension of time for good cause is obtained. Failure to file timely objections will result in the waiver of the right to appeal questions of fact. Objections must be timely and specific in order to require de novo review by the District Court. Thompson v. Nix, 897 F.2d 356 (8<sup>th</sup> Cir. 1990); Nash v. Black, 781 F.2d 665 (8<sup>th</sup> Cir. 1986).

Dated this 28<sup>th</sup> day of September, 2007.

BY THE COURT:

  
John E. Simko  
United States Magistrate Judge

ATTEST:  
JOSEPH HAAS, Clerk

By Sherly Magdaleno, Deputy  
(SEAL)